

The pathetic thing about the world is not there is so little heroism, but that there is so much heroism that is useless.—Dr. Frank Crane.

# Honolulu Star-Bulletin

SPORTS, CLASSIFIED AND SHIPPING SECTION

HONOLULU STAR-BULLETIN, WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 1916.

NINE

## NOTED EDUCATOR IS PACIFIST BUT WANTS BIG ARMY AND NAVY

J. W. Mauck, President of Hillsdale College, Favors Compulsory Training in Schools

"I am a pacifist with the most profound convictions that we must have preparedness on a large scale." In these few words Joseph W. Mauck, president of Hillsdale College, Hillsdale, Michigan, today announced his stand on the question of national defense. He arrived yesterday on the Hill liner Great Northern, with his wife and family, to see the Hawaiian Islands and observe conditions. He is a guest at the Pleasanton.

Prof. Mauck does not believe in military training in public schools and colleges unless it is compulsory. "In time we must have general military training," he said, "but as a former president of the University of South Dakota, where we had a military department, I do not believe it is possible to have military training in the schools which would be worth the effort unless prescribed and rigidly carried out, and that I do not believe the public is yet prepared to favor."

Regarding this territory the eminent Michigan educator says he is deeply impressed with the unique geographical and ethical position of Hawaii in the world's affairs. "The Hawaiian Islands I have come to look on as

having a most important and strategic position," he stated. "I have been affiliated with several great peace societies, and I am still a pacifist believing in preparedness."

### New Definition of Races.

"I believe," he said, "that in view of conditions in Europe today, we must get a new definition of races and nations which must make room for a great mixture and assimilation of all under one flag. The Hawaiian Islands, in relation to China and Japan, hold a position calling for the careful consideration of our lawmakers in the states. A liberal policy of protection of Hawaii's interests and products is required."

Prof. Mauck said he has come to Hawaii with a full consciousness that personally he has altogether too little information as to Hawaiian affairs to have definite ideas as to what should be done. "I am here as an open-minded student of these questions," he added.

The noted Michigan educator was much pleased to learn of the rapid growth of the National Guard of Hawaii since Brig.-Gen. Samuel I. Johnson took command. He said he is now looking for a suitable summer military training school for his son, that he may prepare the young man to be of military service to his country in time of need.

## SAYS ALLIES WAGE STARVATION WAR ON HELPLESS GERMAN BABES

Executive Chairman of Citizens Committee of New York Asks Pinkham for Aid

Charging that the Allies are making a starvation war on the babies of Germany, Austria-Hungary, and Russia, Dr. Edmund von Mach, chairman of the Citizens Committee for Food Shipment of New York, has sent a letter to Governor Pinkham together with literature concerning the organization he represents.

"I am enclosing you a copy of a circular letter just issued by the Citizens Committee," he writes. "The threatened blockade of the German coast by Great Britain, coupled with the fat refusal of France to allow shipments of condensed milk to be sent to the suffering babies in Germany, Austria-Hungary, or Russian Poland, under American Red Cross supervision, would almost make it appear that the power of the Allies is to be used to make war upon babies even though no military advantage can possibly come of it.

"Such action is indefensible. Will you kindly give the matter your attention and as developments occur throw the weight of your influence on

the side of the innocent babies and human kindness?"

### "Will You Send Milk?"

Printed in large black-faced letters the circular enclosed in the letter bears the legend "5,000,000 babies in Germany and Austria-Hungary are suffering for want of milk. Will you send some milk to baby?"

Below this printed appeal is a picture of two babies or baby angels, with wings.

Within the circular are printed numerous newspaper clippings and letters used to prove that the babies of the two countries are suffering from lack of food.

"One of the few letters vividly portraying the milk famine in Upper Silesia that has just slipped past the German censor," says the letter, "reads as follows:

"For Heaven's sake have pity on us, and send us milk. My little boy is eight months old—he is but a skeleton—and I have no food for him. How can he survive?"

One dollar, according to the circular, will supply a baby with milk for one week, \$5 for five weeks; \$25 supplies six babies a month; \$100, all the babies in a village a month, and \$1000 will maintain a milk depot for 100 babies for 10 weeks.

## SENATE WANTS U. S. NAVAL BASE IN PHILIPPINES

WASHINGTON, D. C., Feb. 2.—The senate, by a vote of 58 to 14, yesterday refused to strike out the clause in the Jones Philippine bill providing that the United States shall retain possession of a naval base in the islands after the declaration of independence.

## COLORADO'S GUNS LIE IN OCEAN'S BOTTOM

BREMERTON, Wash., Feb. 2.—Four of the big eight-inch guns belonging to the cruiser Colorado, which is undergoing repairs here, are now lying at the bottom of the bay under 50 feet of water.

They were lost yesterday afternoon, when a barge upon which they were being carried from the ship to the shore capsized off Port Orchard. The cannon, weighing several thousand pounds each, slipped from their lashings on the deck as the barge began to roll over, preventing her from righting herself.

It will be necessary to use an extra heavy derrick to raise the guns, and even then the depth of water may make it necessary to employ pontoons before the cannon can be recovered.

## FLOOD VICTIMS BEING BLEED BY STOREKEEPERS

SAN DIEGO, Cal., Feb. 2.—Lieut. Willis W. Bradley, commanding the detachment of sailors and marines from the warships, who are at work in the wrecked and devastated Tijuana valley, has been compelled to adopt vigorous methods in supervising the work of supplying relief to the homeless people of the district because of the greedy attitude of many of the storekeepers in the neighboring towns.

These men have taken advantage of the situation created by the floods and are reported to be overcharging the survivors at every turn.

## WANT NATIONAL GUARD PUT UNDER FEDERAL CONTROL

Militia Officers Declare Plan of Continental Army is Impracticable

WASHINGTON, D. C., Feb. 2.—The militia of the country has joined hands with the regulars in the fight for preparedness of a real value, and yesterday a committee of militiamen appeared before the combined house and senate military committees and declared that the proposal of Secretary Garrison for a "continental army" is utterly impracticable. The militiamen urged on congress the need of some definite action which will place the National Guard under the control of the federal government, and compensation from the national government.

## DEFER WORK ON REVISION OF BYLAWS

At a special meeting to be held some time this month, and which will be called by the executive committee, the members of the Woman's Board of Missions for the Pacific Islands will give still further consideration to the proposed alteration of the constitution and bylaws of the organization.

This was decided at a meeting of the board yesterday afternoon, at which time it accepted the first three articles of the constitution as proposed, with amendments. The remaining articles will be considered, and agreed upon or rejected, at the special meeting, it being the plan of the board to permit thorough discussion before final action is taken. The old constitution has been in effect for 45 years. The proposed changes are not sweeping, but make for a more up-to-date set of regulations.

The board expressed with regret the resignation of Mrs. Elijah Mackenzie, who for several years has been associate headworker of the Berean settlement. Mr. Mackenzie, who was headworker, resigned his position some time ago on account of his health, and returned to the coast. Mrs. Mackenzie will remain in charge of the mission until her successor is chosen.

A report of mission work in West Africa was presented by Miss Anna Reed of the Kamehameha girls' school. Reports of the Chinese and Japanese departments were read.

## TWO YEARS NECESSARY TO TRAIN NAVY MEN

SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., Feb. 2.—Col. R. M. Thompson of New York, president of the Navy League, addressed a large crowd here last night in the course of his address. Col. Thompson declared that a period of at least two years is needed for training the young men of this country before they are suitable for real service in case of war.

Such a course, which, the colonel said, should be along the lines followed at West Point and Annapolis, properly carried out, would give in time an army of 100,000 young men of a type similar to that with which Japan beat Russia.

The speaker deplored the apathy of Americans toward their navy, declaring that it comes from a lack of sufficient information of the real conditions the nation confronts.

## PARIS-CALAIS FLYER DERAILED; FOUR KILLED

PARIS, France, Feb. 2.—One of the most spectacular railway accidents that has happened in France for some time occurred last night when the express between Paris and Calais was derailed near St. Denis. Four passengers were killed and 15 injured. The cars caught fire from the overturned engine and were burned before assistance could reach the scene.

## M'CALL DECLINES TO RUN FOR PRESIDENT

BOSTON, Mass., Feb. 2.—Governor McCall of Massachusetts announced last night that he has telegraphed to the secretary of state of Minnesota, instructing him to have McCall's name struck off the presidential primary ballots. The governor has formally withdrawn his name from the race for the presidency, he said last night.

## WISCONSIN BOURBONS WANT WILSON AGAIN

MILWAUKEE, Wis., Feb. 2.—Wisconsin Democrats last night in a formal conference held here, endorsed President Wilson for reelection.

A contract for the erection of a by-product coke ovens was awarded by the Brier Hill Steel Co. to the H. Koppers Co., of Pittsburgh.

## WILSON ADMITS LETTER WRITING HAS BEEN FUTILE

Now Wants Fighting Strength of Nation Back of Him to Enforce Demands

DES MOINES, Ia., Feb. 2.—The utter inadequacy of the Presidential protest, unless backed up by substantial armed forces, was the burden of President Wilson's message to several thousand of his fellow countrymen here last night. It was the largest audience by far the President has faced since he began his campaign for real and effective preparedness to meet the situation abroad, and he took full advantage of this fact to drive home several new points.

"America," he told his hearers, "wants peace now as always, but she does not want peace at the expense of her honor. The history of the nation, said Mr. Wilson, shows that always the United States has been ready to fight for a principle or for her own honor, and there is no reason for believing that the times have changed the spirit of the people."

Bayonet to Enforce Demands. "You do not want your President to write vain messages and futile protests," he declared. "You want him to be in a position to enforce what he has to say at the point of the bayonet if necessary. The utility of sending protests abroad and messages to Congress when the one is ignored and the other neglected has been manifest of late," he declared.

"There is danger that the honor of this country may be seriously involved by the breaches with foreign nations, on the verge of which we have tottered many times of late, and there is need, urgent need, of a force powerful enough to enable the country to back her just demands for her rights."

"I hope," the President concluded, "that this war which is now devastating all of Europe and running up such a frightful bill of expenses—a bill which the future generations of the world will have to shoulder—will show the world the absurdity of settling disputes in this fashion. I sincerely hope that after the war is over the nations will get together and form a real international commission which shall have the right and the power to settle all questions that may lead to war."

The President also declared that he believes firmly that the Middle West as a whole is in favor of a real preparedness for war.

After leaving the hall where he spoke President Wilson was compelled to wait half an hour in the bitter cold while the mistake of the railroad company in switching his special train three miles down the yards was rectified.

## DR. PRATT FINDS SANITARY WORK ON HAWAII GOOD

That the sanitary situation along the Hamakua coast, Hawaii, is rapidly improving and that conditions at the present time are remarkably good, is the statement of Dr. J. S. Pratt, president of the board of health, who returned to Honolulu yesterday, accompanied by Dr. F. E. Trotter, chief quarantine officer, after an inspection tour of the Big Island district. Dr. S. Bowman, chief sanitary officer of Hawaii, came to Honolulu with them.

An inspection was made of the plantation camps in the Hamakua district, those at Pauhaui and Kuwailua being given special attention, as their sanitary standards have been rather low during the last few months. Commenting on the situation, Dr. Pratt said that since the middle of December the conditions have improved, and that the danger of infection seems to have been practically overcome. He reports that a number of old stables, which proved breeding places for disease, are to be torn down and new ones erected. Plantation officials, he adds, are cooperating with the health officials in bettering conditions.

Prior to returning to Honolulu Dr. Pratt and Dr. Trotter were guests at a dinner given by the Hilo Shippers' Wharf Committee, which organization has pledged itself to assist the health authorities in every way.

## VON DER GOLTZ ORDERED TO EVACUATE ERZERUM

LONDON, Eng., Feb. 2.—Russian armies operating in the transcaucasus region continue their advances, according to advices received here from Constantinople.

The Turkish forces, numbering about 30,000 men, which have been reported surrounded in Erzerum, are now said to have received orders to evacuate that city and retire westward.

Other despatches to this city tell of the successes of the Austrians operating in Albania. It is now formally reported that the Teutonic troops have occupied San Giovanni de Medua and Danilograd, Albania.

## FEAR JAPANESE LINER IS SUNK OFF CAPE RACE

American Ship Badly Damaged; Britisher Stands By Ready to Help

HALIFAX, Nova Scotia, Feb. 2.—Wireless despatches from the American steamer Silver Shell last night told of the collision between that boat and the Japanese liner Takata Maru, bound from London to New York.

The Silver Shell's captain reports that he fears the Japanese steamer has been sunk as he is unable to get in touch with her and has not seen her since she backed off after the crash. The collision took place off Cape Race in a dense fog.

The Silver Shell is badly damaged and has asked for assistance, but reports that the British steamer Armoria is standing by ready to do what she can to aid the American.

## CASE TO TEST BOND VALIDITY NOT YET READY

No test case to determine the validity of the Manoa improvement project bonds will be made before the bids on the work are opened next Friday. This was stated definitely at the city hall today.

When the supervisors voted a two-weeks postponement for the opening of the bids, they did it in the belief that a test case would be made of the bonds before the bids were opened. The matter came up late in a meeting and was voted through without much discussion.

The bond question is not a final one with the bidder. It concerns the banks and not the contractor.

By the improvement ordinance a contractor is not required to begin work on an improvement project sooner than 15 days after his bonds are in sight.

Furthermore, section 15 of the ordinance provides that the contractor shall get his pay in cash.

After the opening of bids several proceedings are necessary which make the work slow. One of these is the assessment on individual property owners that must be levied, after it is known definitely for what price the job is to be done.

Another feature that causes delay in the work is the creation of an ordinance carrying out the work under contract, this ordinance having to pass the regular three readings and be printed. It is also necessary to find out how property owners intend to make payments, whether in lump sums or on the installment plan.

It was said today that the bids will probably be opened on Friday without further delay, as the supervisors feel that little good has resulted so far from the two weeks wait they voted.

## WAILUKU ALARMED BY RAPID RISING OF IAO STREAM ON THURSDAY

(Special Star-Bulletin Correspondence) WAILUKU, Jan. 29.—On Wednesday and Thursday of this week another kona wind blew and considerable rain fell. The storm cloud in no way was called severe, however, but coming so soon after the other its effects upon Maui were watched with interest. The Mauna Kea could not land passengers at Lahaina; Gay's launch was used by several parties who were most anxious to make the boat for Hilo.

The water-soaked condition of Iao valley and the mountains surrounding was the cause of the rapid rise of the Iao stream. There was some conversation in Wailuku when the waterworks temporary pipes were washed out, and it was feared that greater damage would result. The Wailuku Sugar Mill has a wash out in its pipe line that supplied water to the mill, so it had to be shut down for a short time. Around the Waiehe bridge the water rose high again and many people in the neighborhood feared a repetition of the disaster of the week before, but the flood soon subsided.

## ANOTHER ITALIAN COMES ARMED INTO HARBOR

NEW YORK, N. Y., Feb. 2.—The Italian liner Caserta arrived here yesterday afternoon from Italy, armed with two light cannon on her afterdeck. Under the recent communiques sent the state department by the Italian foreign office, Italy claims the right to arm her merchant ships provided the guns are used for purposes of defense only.

Senator Gore of Oklahoma introduced a bill in the senate forbidding the issue of passports to Americans planning to travel on belligerent vessels.

## OIL PROCESS OVERCOMES PROBLEM OF LONG HAUL FOR ENGELS COPPER

Mill Now Handles 400 Tons of Ore Per Day By Separation and Flotation

The unique distinction of being the only mill yet built in which no other process than oil flotation is used for the recovery of copper, is enjoyed by the Engels Mine and Mill, situated in Lights Canyon, Plumas county, Cal. says a recent edition of the San Francisco Chronicle, which newspaper continues with a description and history of the properties in which many Honolulu investors are interested as follows:

The Engels Mine and Mill have attracted the attention of mining men for several years. It is a shining example of a property which by the choice of the proper metallurgical method, has been enabled to make a substantial operating profit, despite the disadvantage of a situation 26 miles from railroad transportation.

The mining property is situated at an elevation of 5000 feet above sea level, with 114 claims, approximately 2300 acres located. The properties consist of two groups, known as the "Engels" group and the "Superior" group. At present operation is confined to the "Engels" group, though considerable exploration done on the "Superior" group has disclosed a large quantity of good ore.

Capacity 400 Tons Daily. Several years ago, a 125-ton smelter was installed, but could not be used on account of governmental objection. In 1914, therefore, a 200-ton oil flotation mill was erected, using the minerals separation flotation process. This was put in operation one year ago, and with the installation of additional machinery during the year, the capacity of the mill has been increased to 400 tons of ore per day.

The company also installed a 400-horse-power hydro-electric plant on its property, taking water from Lights creek. The company's needs, especially during the low water stage, and during the past season 32 miles of power line were constructed by the Great Western Power Company to this company's plant, furnishing ample electricity for all operations. The company will

continue to use its own plant as an auxiliary. It was during the gold rush to California that prospectors made their way into this district, as early as 1850. Both alluvial and lode mining for gold was done. In 1865 rich copper ore was discovered and a small smelter, which ran intermittently for four years, was built in the Genesee valley.

### Discovery of Copper.

Copper ore was discovered here by the late Henry Engels some 30 years ago. At that time there was no railroad nearer than Reno, 150 miles away, and mining in such a remote locality was difficult, though a fair tonnage of rich ore was mined from the Superior group of claims and shipped to Swansea. The discoverer and his sons, Henry and William Engels, who have been largely responsible for the later development of the mine, were courageous and persistent, however, and the assessment work necessary to hold the property was so directed as to block out constantly increasing amounts of ore.

The principal offices of the Engels Copper Mining Company are at 393 Mills building, this city. The company is headed by a capable corps of officers, as follows: Henry Engels, president; F. Klamp, vice-president; S. E. Paxton, treasurer and manager; Landon A. Bell, secretary, and John Reinmiller, superintendent.

The directors of the company include the following: Henry Engels, J. F. Humburg, F. Klamp, S. E. Paxton, Richard Spreckels, O. G. Trapp, and I. J. Truman, Jr.

### Long and Costly Haul.

At present the company is laboring under the disadvantage of hauling 27 miles to Kettle, the nearest railroad station. During the summer season the hauling is done with a 75-horse-power caterpillar engine a part of the distance and the balance by motor trucks. During the winter between 150 and 200 head of horses and mules are used for teaming.

Plans are now being made for the construction of a narrow gauge railroad during the coming year to connect with either the Western Pacific or the Ferntley-Lassen branch of the Southern Pacific, preliminary surveys having been made in both directions.

The 800 employees of the Chicago Belt Railway, who were on strike, returned to work.

The Peruvian government has issued a decree putting into effect the new consage law recently passed by the Congress.

## FOOD SOURING IN STOMACH CAUSES INDIGESTION, GAS

"Pape's Diapepsin" Ends All Stomach Distress in Five Minutes

Wonder what upset your stomach—which portion of the food did the damage—do you? Well, don't bother. If your stomach is in a revolt; if sour, gassy and upset, and what you just ate has fermented into stubborn lumps; head dizzy and aches; belch gases and eructate undigested food; breath foul, tongue coated—just take a little Pape's Diapepsin and in five minutes you wonder what became of the indigestion and distress.

Millions of men and women today know that it is needless to have a bad stomach. A little Diapepsin occasionally keeps this delicate organ regulated and they eat their favorite foods without fear.

If your stomach doesn't take care of your liberal limit without rebellion; if your food is a damage instead of a help, remember the quickest, surest, most harmless relief is Pape's Diapepsin which costs only fifty cents for a large case at drug stores. It's truly wonderful—it digests food and sets things straight, so gently and easily that it is really astonishing. Please, for your sake, don't go on and on with a weak, disordered stomach; it's so unnecessary.—Adv.

## WILL WED ON SATURDAY; TO LIVE IN LOS ANGELES

Miss Helen Mulholland of Honolulu and Mr. Don V. Vandamark will be married in Honolulu on Saturday night of this week. In May the young couple will leave for the mainland on a belated honeymoon trip, and plan to make their home in Los Angeles.

CANADIANS WILL NOT TOUCH HAMBURG STEAK; CALL IT "SAUSBURG"

"Hamburg steak and German fried potatoes are no longer served in Canada," says Joseph W. Mauck, president of Hillsdale College, Michigan, who is now in Honolulu.

"When I was at Banff recently I noticed that on the menus the word 'Hamburg' had been inked out, and 'Sausburg' substituted. When I asked for German fried potatoes I was told that they were now called 'Canadian' friend potatoes."

The bill authorizing the state to purchase a fleet of 50 merchant ships from a British firm was withdrawn from the French chamber of commerce.

The entire bonded indebtedness of Indiana will be liquidated within a few days, according to the plans of the state board of finance.

At present the company is laboring under the disadvantage of hauling 27 miles to Kettle, the nearest railroad station. During the summer season the hauling is done with a 75-horse-power caterpillar engine a part of the distance and the balance by motor trucks. During the winter between 150 and 200 head of horses and mules are used for teaming.

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## Masonic Temple Weekly Calendar

MONDAY—Oceanic Lodge No. 371—Stated; 7:30 p. m.

TUESDAY—Honolulu Lodge No. 409—Special, Third Degree; 7:30 p. m.

WEDNESDAY—Hawaiian Lodge No. 21—Special, Third Degree; 7:30 p. m.

THURSDAY—Honolulu Chapter No. 1, R. A. M. Mark Master Degree; 7:30 p. m.

FRIDAY—Oceanic Lodge No. 371—Special, First Degree; 7:30 p. m.

SATURDAY—

SCHOFIELD LODGE

WEDNESDAY—

SATURDAY—

Work in Second Degree, 7:30 p. m.

HONOLULU LODGE NO. 1, MODERN ORDER OF PHOENIX

Will meet at their home, corner of Beretania and Fort streets, every Thursday evening at 7:30 o'clock.

CHARLES HUSTACE, JR., Leader, FRANK MURRAY, Secretary.

HONOLULU LODGE, 618, S. P. O. E. meets in their hall on King St., near Fort, every Friday evening. Visiting brothers are cordially invited to attend.

O. J. MCCARTHY, R. W. DUNN, Sec.

HERMANN'S SONNE

Verammlungen in K. of P. hall Monday, January 3 and 17; February 7 and 21; March 6 and 20.

W. WOLTERS, President, C. BOLTE, Sekretar.

Honolulu Branch of the National German American Alliance of the U. S. A.

Meetings in K. of P. Hall on Saturdays: February 13, March 11, April 8, May 6, June 3, July 1.

PAUL R. ISENBERG, President, C. BOLTE, Secretary.

6374—Jan. 18 to July 1 incl.